The Georges Pompidou University Hospital i2b2 Warehouse: learning and feedback from 8-years' experience



Anne-Sophie Jannot, Eric Zapletal, Paul Avillach Marie-France Mamzer, Anita Burgun, Patrice Degoulet









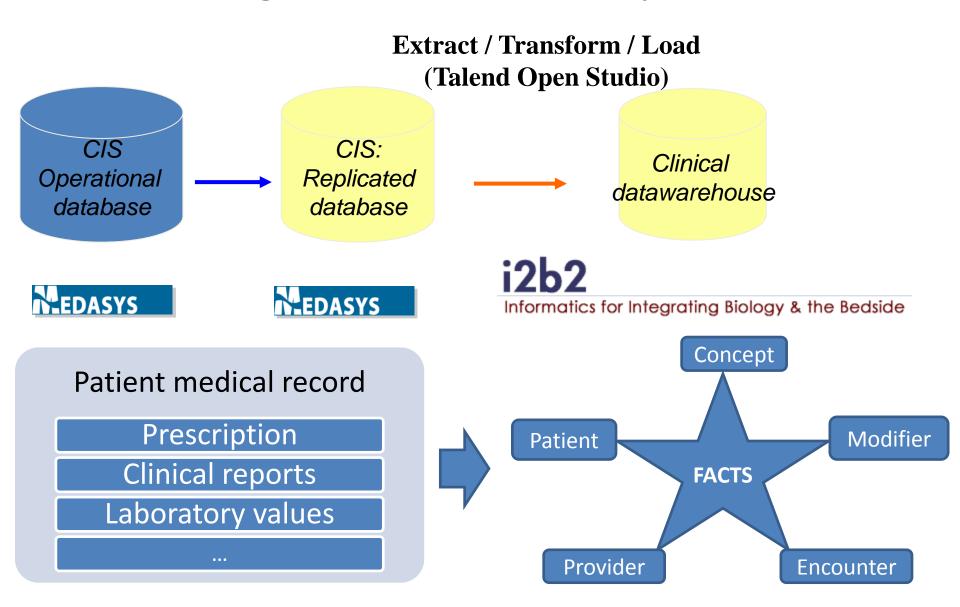
CDW challenges

Data integration

Data gouvernance

Data valorisation / processing

CDW integration in HEGP hospital (2009-)



HEGP CDW sources and volumetry (current figures)

| HEGP CDW data sources | Number of observations (millions) |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| Demographic patient data (gender, age, family status and vital status) | 1.6 |
| Biology and pathology results | 136.7 |
| Drug prescriptions and pharmacists validations | 11.4 |
| Final diagnosis | 8.4 |
| Procedures | 5.4 |
| Diagnoses and procedures coded using legacy terminologies (DRG) | 1.2 |
| Patient pathways | 7.1 |
| Electronic Health Record (EHR) structured forms items | 130.6 |
| Clinical and imagery text reports | 4.1 |
| Clinical parameters (heart frequency, temperature,) | 14.2 |
| Chemotherapy prescriptions | 1.4 |
| Nurses notes | 18.9 |
| Radiation therapy data | < 0.1 |

Data governance (2011-): patients' information

Grâce à vos données informatisées, vous êtes co-acteur de la recherche en santé

Les Hôpitaux Universitaires Paris Ouest sont rattachés à la faculté de médecine Paris Descartes. Ils assurent des missions de soins, d'enseignement et de recherche. Vos données médicales informatisées, comme celles des autres patients, peuvent être réutilisées dans un but de recherche en santé. Ce sont des recherches dites rétrospectives car elles utilisent a posteriori les données recueillies pour vos soins. Elles ne nécessitent aucune participation de votre de mésusage de la réutilisation des données recherches, en particulier la constitution d'un Comité d'éthique qui peut donner un avis sur ces recherches.

Les recherches sur données sont menées en parallèle aux recherches biomédicales classiques. Elles peuvent être réalisées par ty compris ceux qui ne vous suivent pas.

Patients involvement

Vous pouvez vous-même proposer des idées de recherche en santé en vous adres-Right to refuse re au 01 56 09 20 30 ou par mél à

Vous avez le droit de vous opposer à la réutilisation pour la recherche de vos données de soins, à tout moment et sans vous en justifier, en vous adressant à la Direction de l'Informatique Hospitalière au 01 56 09 20 30 ou mesdonnees.info@egp.aphp.fr.

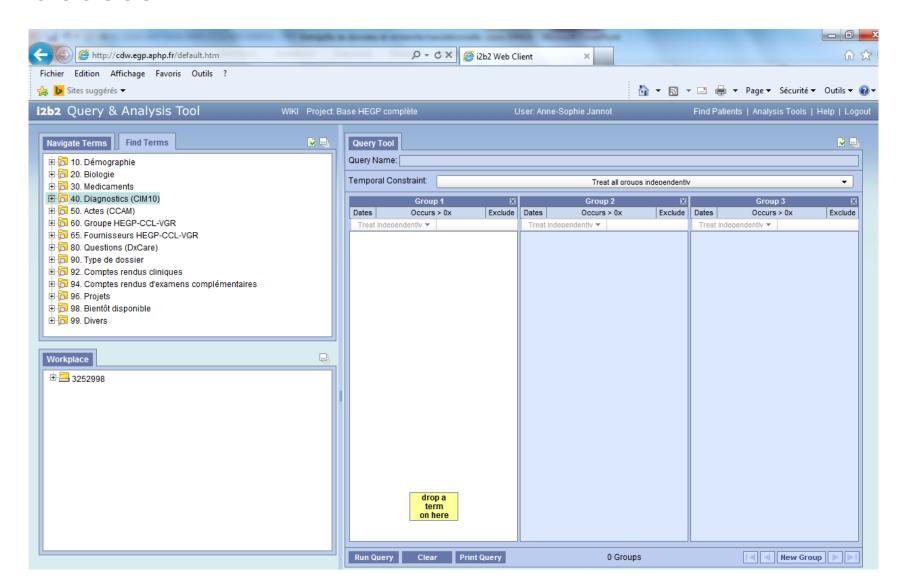
Cette opposition de votre part n'affectera en rien votre prise en charge à l'hôpital, la qualité des soins qui vous seront fournis, ni la relation avec votre médecin référent.

Pour en savoir plus : www.cnil.fr et www.aphp.fr (http://www.aphp.fr/patient/je-connais-mes-droits/)

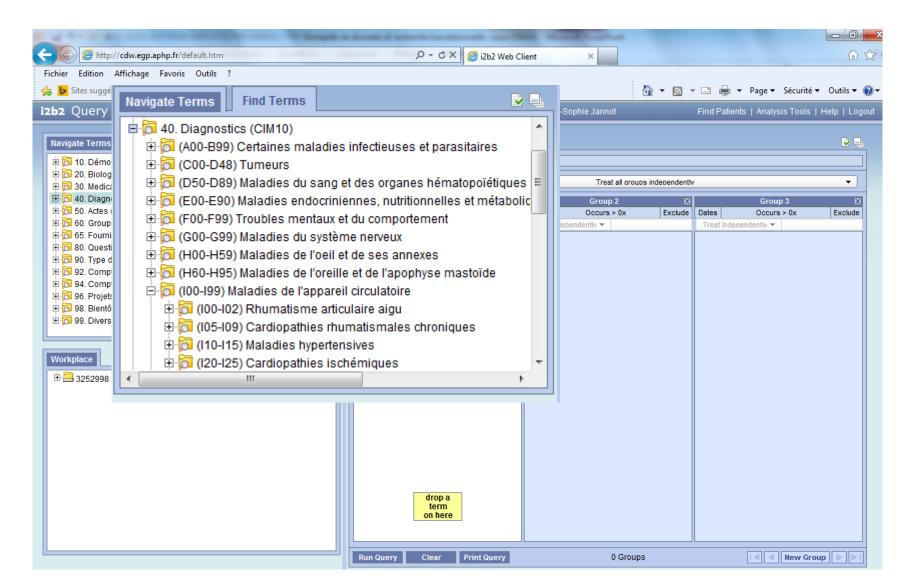
Data governance (2011-): definition of several levels of data access

- First level: aggregated data
 - All physicians and pharmacist from HEGP having participated to a training session on i2b2
 - Training sessions opened to all physicians and pharmacist including residents

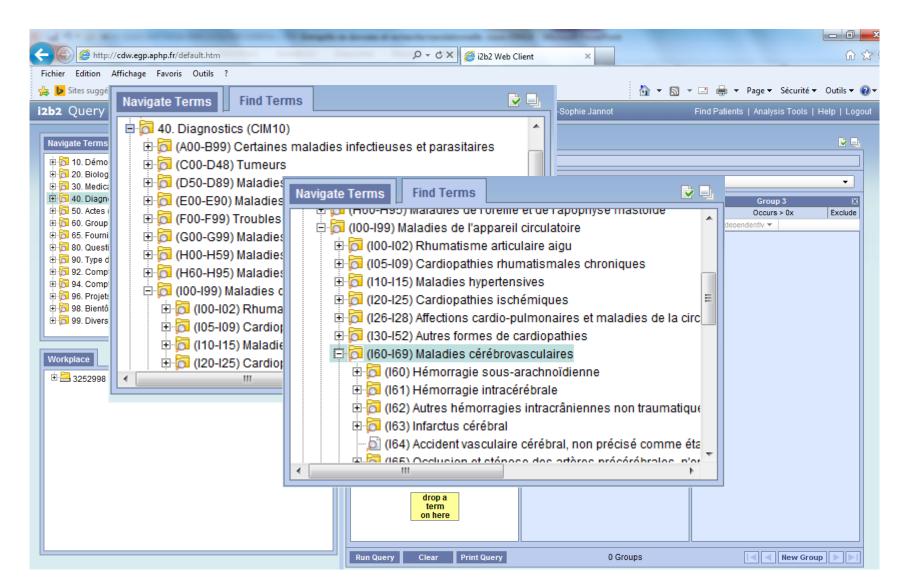
Data governance (2011-): aggregated data access



Data governance (2011-): aggregated data access



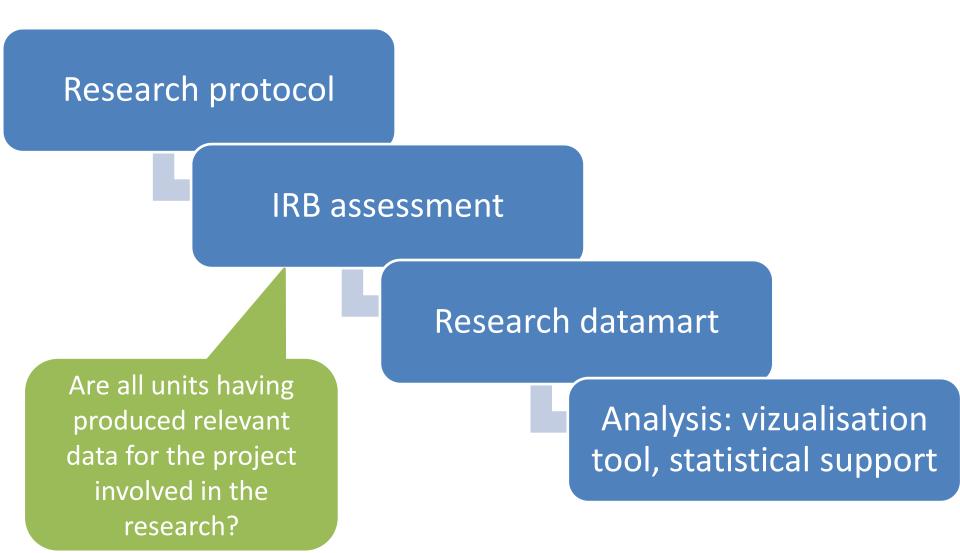
Data governance (2011-): aggregated data access

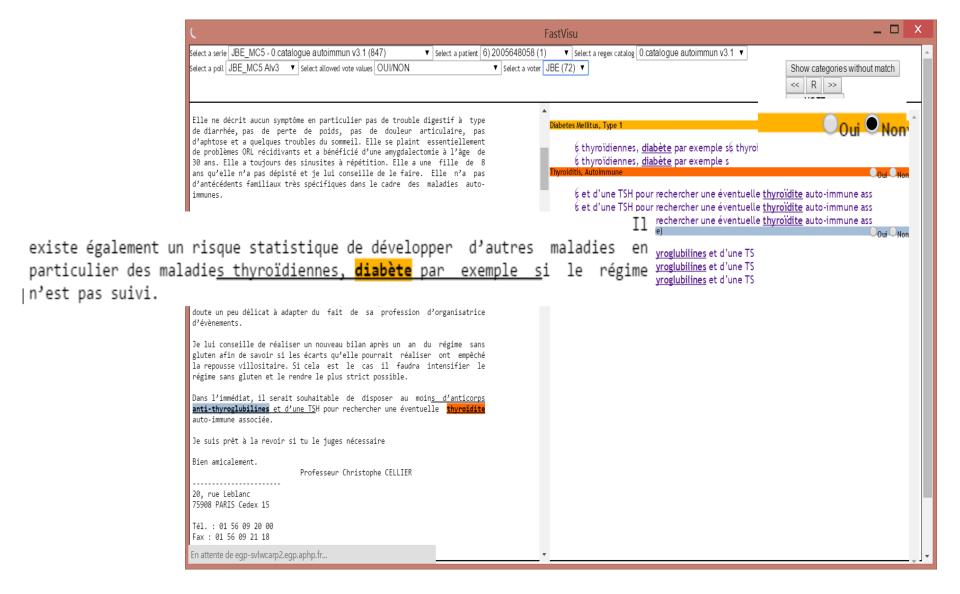


Data governance (2011-): definition of several levels of data access

- First level: aggregated data
 - All physicians and pharmacist from HEGP having participated to a training session on i2b2
 - Training sessions opened to all physicians and pharmacist including residents
- Level 2 and 3: individual data (IRB)
 - Level 2 : encoded identifiers
 - Level 3: hospital identifier or complete name

Data governance (2011-): access to individual data for a research project





Escudié J-B, Jannot A-S, Zapletal E, Cohen S, Malamut G, Burgun A, et al. Reviewing 741 patients records in two hours with FASTVISU. AMIA Annu Symp. Proc AMIA Symp AMIA Symp. 2015; 2015: 553–9.

Data valorisation (2011-): projects approved by local IRB

| Year | Number of projects | Number of bioclinical departments | Clinical epidemiology | Health service research | Clinical Research |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| 2011 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 0 |
| 2012 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| 2013 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| 2014 | 22 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 3 |
| 2015 | 22 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 0 |
| 2016 | 21 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 0 |
| Total (%) | 95 | 19 (79%) | 46 (49%) | 45 (47%) | 4 (4%) |

Data valorisation (2011-): an epidemiological study on a rare condition

Matched case control study

Large inclusion period

Methods

We conducted a retrospective monocentric study of RTR diagnosed with PCa after transplantation between 2000 and 2013.

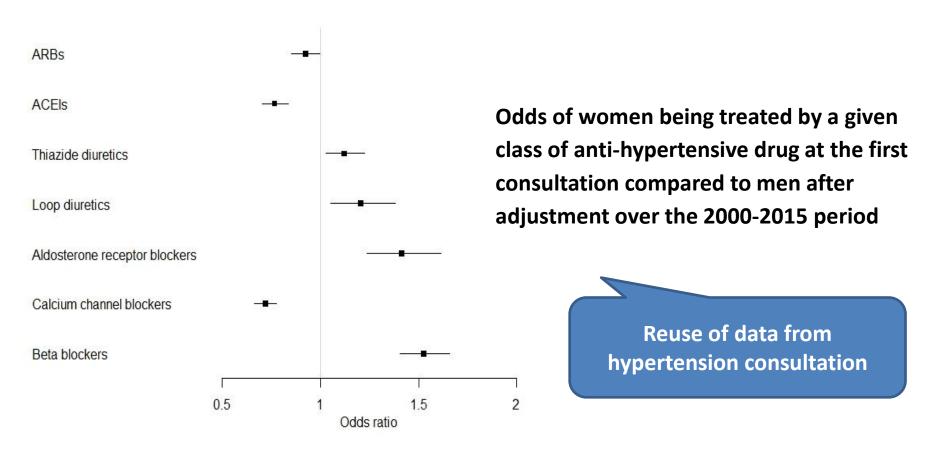
Demographics, PCa characteristics and treatment were assessed. For each RTR in radical prostatectomy (RP) subset, we included 4 non-organ transplant patients who underwent RP by the same surgeons, and compared pre-operative and post-operative oncological ence (BCR) rate.

Rare disease

Twenty-four RTR were included (PCa incidence 1.5%). Mean follow-up was 47 months. PCa was mostly localized (n=21, 87.5%) with treatments including RP (n=16, 76.2%), brachytherapy (n=3, 14.3%), radiation therapy (n=1, 4.7%) and active surveillance (n=1, 4.7%). No graft loss due to PCa treatment was reported. Nineteen RTR with localized PCa (90.5%) were free from BCR. Considering RP subset, no difference in PCa characteristics at diagnosis and BCR rate was found between RTR (n=16) and control patients (n=64).

Pettenati, C., Jannot, A. S., Hurel, S., Verkarre, V., Kreis, H., Housset, M., ... & Timsit, M. O. (2016). Prostate Cancer Characteristics and Outcome in Renal Transplant Recipients: Results from a Contemporary Monocentric Study. Clinical transplantation.

Data valorisation (2011-): an health service research on prescription practice evaluation



Deborde, T., Amar, L., Bobrie, G., Postel-Vinay N, Battaglia C, Tache A, Chedid A, Dhib MM, Chatellier, G., Plouin PF, Burgun, A., Azizi M, Jannot, AS. Sex differences in antihypertensive treatment in France among 17,856 patients in a tertiary hypertension unit. Journal of hypertension, 2017.

Data valorisation (2011-): a clinical research project on patient recruitment

Methods

We selected three institutional studies covering various medical domains. The studies included a total of 67 inclusion and exclusion criteria and ran in two University Hospitals. We described the steps required to use the EHR4CR platform for a feasibility study. We also defined metrics to assess each of the steps (including criteria complexity, normalization quality, and data completeness of EHRs).

Results

We identified 114 distinct medical concepts from a total of 67 eligibility criteria Among the 114 concepts: 23 (20.2%) corresponded to non-structured data (i.e. for which transformation is needed before analysis), 92 (81%) could be mapped to terminologies used in EHR4CR, and 86 (75%) could be mapped to local terminologies. We identified 51 computable criteria following the normalization process. The normalization was considered by experts to be satisfactory or higher for 64.2% (43/67) of the computable criteria. All of the computable criteria could be expressed using the EHR4CR platform.

Girardeau, Y., Doods, J., Zapletal, E., Chatellier, G., Daniel, C., Burgun, A., ... & Rance, B. (2017). Leveraging the EHR4CR platform to support patient inclusion in academic studies: challenges and lessons learned. BMC medical research methodology, 17(1), 36.

Learning and feedback

- Data governance is central
- Clinical researchers often ignore clinical data complexity (thousands of concepts)
- Clinicians not prepared to formulate complex queries and navigate through the different nomenclatures that populate a CDW.
- Strong collaboration between clinicians, biomedical informatics, biostatistics and epidemiology specialists is needed to complete successfully research project using a CDW

Perspectives

 Link with other datawarehouse (AP-HP, SNIIRAM)

 Integration of other types of data (omics, patient reported outcomes)

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